| Unit (Name/Number): Numbers \& Operations: Fractions | Pacing: Refer to RCC Pacing Guide |
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| Essential Question(s): What is the relationship between fractions and decimals, and how do you find equivalents, order, and compare them? |  |


| Content/Key Concepts (Eligible Content) | Standards | Key Vocabulary | Learning Activities/Resources | Evidence of Learning <br> (Assessments; Performance Tasks) |
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| Fraction Equivalence and Ordering M04.B-O.2.1.1 Find all factor pairs for a whole number in the interval 1 through 100. Recognize that a whole number is a multiple of each of its factors. Determine whether a given whole number in the interval 1 through 100 is a multiple of a given one digit number. Determine whether a given whole number in the interval 1 through 100 is prime or composite. <br> Adding and Subtracting Fractions and <br> Mixed Numbers with Like Denominators <br> M04.A-F.2.1.1 Add and subtract fractions with a common denominator (denominators limited to $2,3,4,5,6,8,10,12$, and 100 ; answers do not need to be simplified; and no improper fractions as the final answer). <br> M04.A-F.2.1.2 Decompose a fraction or a mixed number into a sum of fractions with the same denominator | Common Core 4.NF.1, <br> 4.NF.3, 4.NF.3a, <br> 4.NF.3b, 4.NF.3c, <br> 4.NF.3d,4.NF.4, <br> 4.NF.4a, 4.NF.4b, <br> 4.NF.4c, 4.NF.5, <br> 4.NF.6, 4.NF. 7 <br> PA Core <br> Standards <br> CC.2.1.4.C. 1 <br> CC.2.1.4.C. 2 <br> CC.2.1.4.C. 3 <br> CC.2.4.4.A. 1 | imperative to use exact vocabulary: <br> - fraction <br> - numerator <br> - denominator <br> - equivalent fractions <br> - benchmark fraction <br> - common denominator <br> - mixed number <br> - improper fractions | *use calculators at teacher's discretion <br> Understand the relationship between fractions* and decimals, find equivalents, order, and compare them. <br> Lesson 13: Understand Equivalent Fractions (M) <br> Lesson 14: Compare Fractions (M) <br> Sample Assessment Questions <br> SAS Materials/Resources <br> Lesson 15: Understand Fraction Addition and Subtraction (M) <br> Lesson 16: Add and Subtract Fractions (M) <br> Lesson 17: Add and Subtract Mixed <br> Numbers (M) <br> Sample Assessment Questions <br> SAS Materials/Resources | Assessment Options: <br> RCC Quizzes <br> RCC Mid-Unit <br> Assessments <br> RCC Interim Assessment <br> District Requirement: <br> RCC Unit Assessments <br> Extension Activities: <br> Math in Action <br> *Practice Standard 5: use <br> of calculators appropriate <br> Practice Standards: <br> Understand Equivalent <br> Fractions <br> 2,3,4,7,8 <br> Compare Fractions 1,2,4,5,7 <br> Understand Fraction <br> Addition and Subtraction <br> 1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8 <br> Add and Subtract <br> Fractions <br> $1,2,4,5,6,7,8$ |


| (denominators limited to $2,3,4,5,6$, $8,10,12$, and 100 ), recording the decomposition by an equation. Justify decompositions (e.g., by using a visual fraction model). <br> Example 1: $3 / 8=1 / 8+1 / 8+1 / 8$ OR $3 / 8=1 / 8+2 / 8$ Example 2: $21 / 12=1+$ $1+1 / 12=12 / 12+12 / 12+1 / 12$ <br> M04.A-F.2.1.3 Add and subtract mixed numbers with a common denominator (denominators limited to 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 8, 10, 12, and 100; no regrouping with subtraction; fractions do not need to be simplified; and no improper fractions as the final answers). <br> M04.A-F.2.1.4 Solve word problems involving addition and subtraction of fractions referring to the same whole or set and having like denominators (denominators limited to 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, $8,10,12$, and 100). <br> M04.A-F.2.1.5 Multiply a whole number by a unit fraction (denominators limited to 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, $8,10,12$, and 100 and final answers do not need to be simplified or written as a mixed number). <br> Example: $5 \times(1 / 4)=5 / 4$ <br> M04.A-F.2.1.6 Multiply a whole number by a non-unit fraction (denominators limited to 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, $8,10,12$, and 100 and final answers do not need to be simplified or written as a mixed number). <br> Example: $3 \times(5 / 6)=15 / 6$ <br> M04.A-F.2.1.7 Solve word problems involving multiplication of a whole number by a fraction (denominators limited to 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 8, 10, 12, and 100). |  |  |  | Add and Subtract Mixed <br> Numbers $1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8$ <br> Understand Fraction <br> Multiplication 1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8 <br> Multiply Fractions $1,2,4,5,6,7,8$ <br> Fractions as Tenths and Hundredths 1,2,4,5,7 <br> Relate Decimals and Fractions 2,4,5,6,7 <br> Compare Decimals 2,4,5,7,8 |
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M04.A-F.3.1.1 Add two fractions with respective denominators 10 and 100. Example: Express $3 / 10$ as $30 / 100$, and add $3 / 10+4 / 100=30 / 100+4 / 100$ $=34 / 100$.

Extending Fraction Concepts
M04.A-F.3.1.2 Use decimal notation for fractions with denominators 10 or 100. Example: Rewrite 0.62 as $62 / 100$ and vice versa.

M04.A-F.3.1.3 Compare two decimals to hundredths using the symbols >, $=$, or $<$, and justify the conclusions.

M04.B-O.1.1.1 Interpret a multiplication equation as a comparison. Represent verbal statements of multiplicative comparisons as multiplication equations. Example 1: Interpret $35=$ $5 \times 7$ as a statement that 35 is 5 times as many as 7 and 7 times as many as 5. Example 2: Know that the statement 24 is 3 times as many as 8 can be represented by the equation $24=3 \times 8$ or $24=8 \times 3$.

M04.B-O.1.1.2 Multiply or divide to solve word problems involving multiplicative comparison, distinguishing multiplicative comparison from additive comparison. Example: Know that $3 \times$ 4 can be used to represent that Student A has 4 objects and Student $B$ has 3 times as many objects not just 3 more objects.

M04.B-O.1.1.3 Solve multi-step word problems posed with whole numbers using the four operations. Answers will be either whole numbers or have

- tenth
- hundredths
- decimal
- decimal point

Lesson 18: Understand Fraction Multiplication(M)
Lesson 19: Multiply Fractions(M)
Sample Assessment Questions
SAS Materials/Resources

Lesson 20: Fractions as Tenths and
Hundredths(M)
Lesson 21: Relate Decimals and Fractions(M)
Lesson 22: Compare Decimals(M)
Sample Assessment Questions
SAS Materials/Resources

| remainders that must be interpreted <br> yielding a final answer that is a <br> whole number. Represent these <br> problems using equations with a <br> symbol or letter standing for the |  |  |  |
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| unknown quantity. |  |  |  |
| M04.B-O.1.1.4 Identify the missing |  |  |  |
| symbol (+,-, $\times, \div,<$, and $>$ ) that |  |  |  |
| makes a number sentence true |  |  |  |
| (single-digit divisor only) |  |  |  |

$M=$ lessons that have a major emphasis in the Common Core Standards
$S / A=$ lessons that have supporting/additional emphasis in the Common Core Standards

